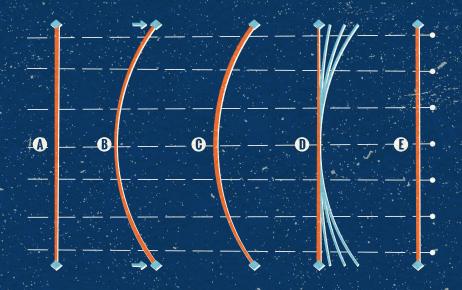
# SNST 2015

THE MODEL FOR SHAPE MEMORY APPLICATION

SHAPE MEMORY AND SUPERELASTIC TECHNOLOGIES
CONFERENCE & EXPOSITION

# FINAL PROGRAM



MAY 18-22, 2015

CROWNE PLAZA • HEYTHROP PARK RESORT • ENSTONE CHIPPING NORTON • OXFORDSHIRE • UNITED KINGDOM

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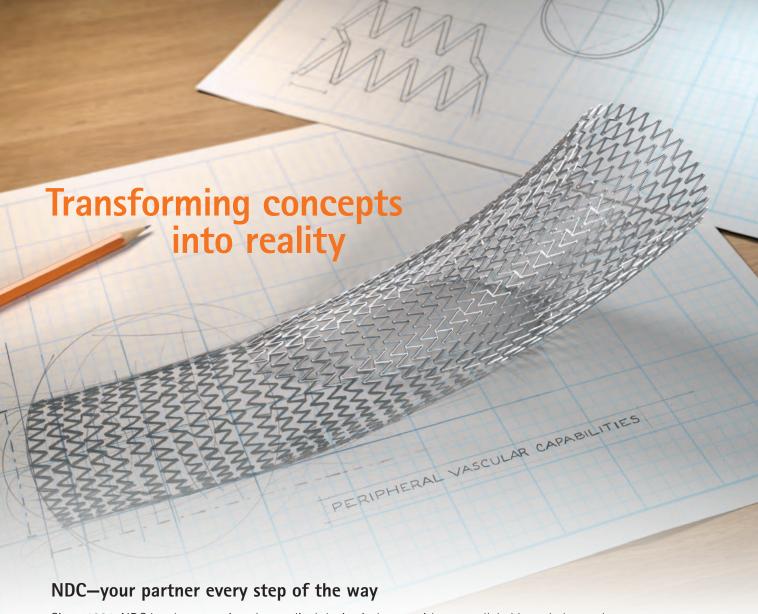




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Since 1991, NDC has been serving the medical device industry with unparalleled knowledge and experience. From concept to commercialization, we strive to surpass your expectations at every stage of your product's lifecycle.

- 20-year proven track record of expertise in delivering high-quality and high-performing Nitinol devices
- Collaboration through the entire development and manufacturing process to maximize efficiency, decrease costs, and mitigate risk for our customers
- Deep understanding of the needs of endovascular, peripheral vascular, neurovascular, and cardiovascular customers
- Rapid development and prototyping capabilities to speed innovation and accelerate time to market

Share your ideas with us today—visit Nitinol.com or contact us at 510.683.2000.



# **WELCOME**

**SMST 2015** will focus on Nitinol, but this year will include sessions on other shape memory alloys and shape memory polymers. Technical sessions will explore fundamental issues still facing the industry, in the areas of fatigue, corrosion, and modeling and multiple sessions concerning industrial and medical applications.

For the first time, SMST 2015 will be held in centrally located Britain in an exclusive country manor within 440 acres of quintessential English parkland, Heythrop Park! I am honored to co-chair SMST 2015 with Dr. Keith Melton, a pioneer of Nitinol. I am looking forward to hearing Keith's co-authored plenary paper with Dr. Tom Duerig concerning the history of our industry.

Heythrop Park is close to University of Oxford so we have programmed free time during the conference to give you the opportunity to tour the Oxford College. Spring will be in full bloom, so bring an umbrella, just in case!

**Dr. Neil Morgan,** Co-Chair with Dr. Keith Melton of SMST 2015

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# **GENERAL INFORMATION**

# **CONFERENCE REGISTRATION**

Monday, May 18	1:00 p.m.–7:00 p.m	Event Desk
	7:30 a.m.–5:00 p.m	
	7:30 a.m.–1:00 p.m	
Thursday, May 21	7:30 a.m4:00 p.m	Event Desk

# **EXHIBITION**

Monday, May 18	5:00 p.m8:00 p.m	Ballroom and Foyer
Tuesday, May 19	4:00 p.m7:00 p.m	Ballroom and Foyer

# **SOCIAL EVENTS**

Please refer to the Social Events on page 10.

# **SESSION CHAIRS**

REMINDER: Pick up your session packet at Registration the day of your session starting at 7:30 a.m. Within your packet, you will receive instructions and program information relevant to the day for you to pass along to your speakers. Twenty minutes prior to the start of your session, please meet your speakers in the meeting room you are assigned to review necessary conference information and to assist them in uploading their PowerPoint presentations.

# **SPFAKERS**

REMINDER: All speakers must meet in the room of your presentation twenty minutes prior to the start of the session. This will allow all speakers the opportunity to meet their session chair, go over any final conference details and audio visual concerns and upload your PowerPoint presentation.

# REFRESHMENT BREAKS

Daily refreshment breaks will be provided. Please refer to the Schedule of Events for exact timing and locations.

# INTERNET

Wireless internet is available in the Heythrop Park Resort.

# TRANSPORTATION TO TURF TAVERN-THURSDAY

Busses to Turf Tavern will be provided for the social event. Loading will begin at 5:45 p.m. in the Crowne Plaza Ballroom Car Park and busses will depart promptly at 6:00 p.m. Busses will be available to returning guests to the Heythrop Park Resort at 8:30 p.m., 9:15 p.m. and 9:30 p.m.

# POLICY ON AUDIO AND VIDEO RECORDING OF TECHNICAL PAPER PRESENTATIONS/SESSIONS

SMST reserves the right to any audio and video reproduction of presentations at every technical session. Recording of sessions (audio, video, still photography, etc.) intended for personal use, distribution, publication or copyright without the express written consent of SMST and the individual is strictly prohibited.

# POLICY ON CELLULAR PHONE USAGE

In consideration of fellow event attendees and presenters, show management kindly requests your cooperation in minimizing disturbances which may occur during technical sessions. We ask that cellular phones or other electronic devices be placed in "silent mode" while you are in the meeting rooms. Please step outside the meeting room if you need to have a conversation.

# **AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES**

In accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990, SMST is striving to accommodate all of our guests with special needs. If a disability requires that you have access to modified housing, transportation or other assistance,

# **GENERAL INFORMATION**

please inform the conference staff

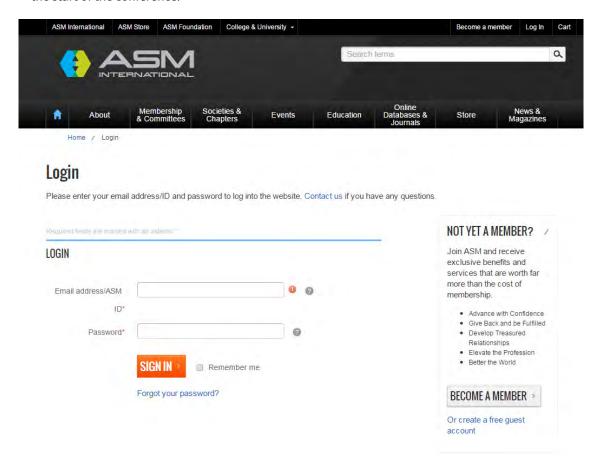
# **CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS**

Conference Proceedings are available to all registered attendees. To access and download the proceedings, log into ASM International's website and look up SMST 2015 within the Conference Proceedings webpage.

### **Download Instructions: SMST 2015 Conference Proceedings (Extended Abstracts)**

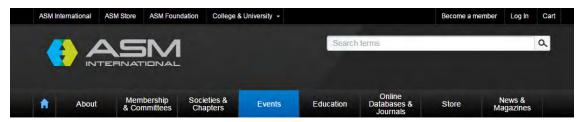
We are honored to offer this Proceedings of the 2015 SMST Conference and Exposition to all attendees who receive the proceedings with their conference registration. The conference proceeding is made possible through the diligent work of all the individuals who created the extended abstracts, the technical chairs, and the proceeding editor. Below are the step-by-step instructions on how to access the 2015 Proceedings.

1. Go to **www.asminternational.org** AND log-in the site using your ASM ID and Password. You will receive this information through email. See registration if you need your ASM ID to login. Please note if you register within two weeks of the conference or on-site, access to the proceedings will be available 24–48 hours after the start of the conference.

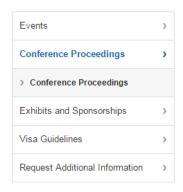


# **GENERAL INFORMATION**

2. Click on the EVENTS tab at the top of the page



3. Click on CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS on the left side navigation bar



4. Enter SMST 2015 in CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS SEARCH field and click on SEARCH.



5. Click on the SMST 2015 search results to access the complete proceedings.

All Proceedings files are in Adobe PDF format. To view/print these files you will need to have a PDF reader installed, which comes standard with most personal computers. If you need to obtain a PDF reader, see the Adobe website at http://get.adobe.com/reader/, for information about downloading a free PDF reader.

# **EDUCATION COURSE**

# **SMA WORKSHOP**

Monday, May 18, 2015 Heythrop Park Resort Hanborough Room 9:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m.

An optional all-day education course on Nitinol Technology will be held for those who wish to gain a more fundamental understanding of shape memory and superelasticity. Course topics will include:

**How Nitinol works:** Basic thermal and mechanical properties

**How to make Nitinol:** Processing to optimize in vivo performance of medical devices

How to design with Nitinol: Strategies on design of medical devices

**How Nitinol performs:** Insight into fatigue and corrosion properties

This course is an excellent opportunity for attendees to strengthen their understanding of shape memory and superelastic materials in advance of the technical sessions.

### **SMST WORKSHOP ORGANIZER**

**Dr. Alan R. Pelton** *Chief Technical Office G. RAU, Inc.* 

8:30	Registration
9:00	Welcome
9:05	Introduction to Shape Memory and Superelasticity
10:00	Coffee Brea
10:15	Processing
12:00	Lunch
13:00	Design and Analysis
14:15	Fatigue
15:30	Coffee Brea
15:45	Corrosion and Hydrogen Embrittlement
17:00	Adjourn

# **SMST FELLOWSHIP SPONSORS**

gratefully acknowledges these generous sponsors of the first SMST Fellowship. The \$25,000 fellowship was awarded to Ahmadreza Jahad of the University of Toledo for his paper "Additive Manufacturing of Nitinol Fixation Hardware for Reconstructing Mandibular Segmental Defects."





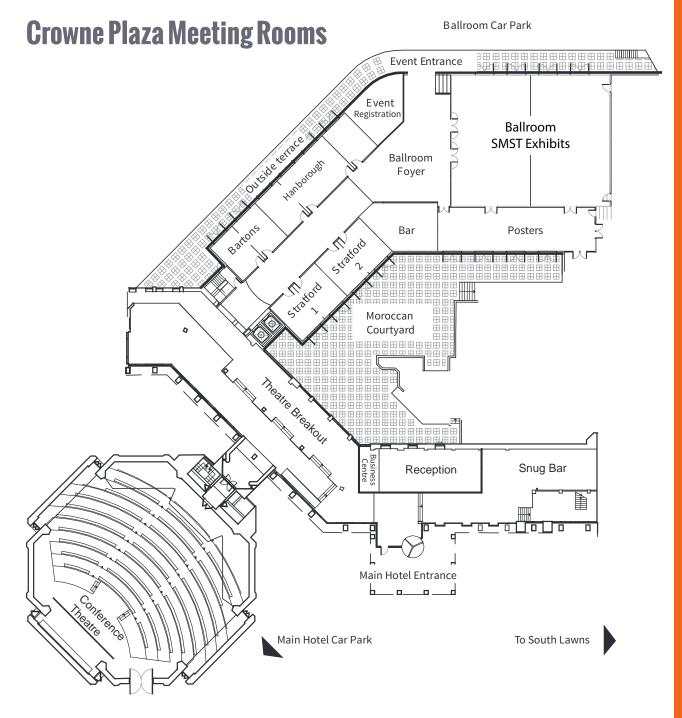
WE CREATE SOLUTIONS











# SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

Monday, May 18, 2015			
Sessions Time Room			
Nitinol Course	9:00 a.m .–5:00 p.m.	Hanborough	
Morning Refreshment Break: 10:00 a.m. • Meeting Space Foyer			
Lunch: 12:00 p.m1:00 p.m. • Brassery Restaurant			
Afternoon Refreshment Break: 3:00 p.m. • Meeting Space Foyer			
Welcome Reception/Exhibits: 5:00 p.m–8:00 p.m. • Ballroom and Ballroom Foyer			
End of Day			

Tuesday, May 19, 2015		
Sessions	Time	Room
Plenary Presentation–History of Our Industry	8:30 a.m.–9:15 a.m.	Conference Theater
Medical Applications 1	9:15 a.m.–11:15 a.m.	Conference Theater
Morning Refreshment Break: 10:15 a.m10:35 a.m. • Meeting Space Foyer		
Fatigue 1	11:15 a.m.–3:35 p.m.	Conference Theater
Lunch: 12:35 p.m1:55 p.m. • Brassery Restaurant		
Afternoon Refreshment Break: 2:35 p.m.–2:55 p.m. • Meeting Space Foyer		
Production and Processing 1	2:55 p.m3:55 p.m.	Hanborough
Medical Applications 2	3:35 p.m4:15 p.m.	Conference Theater
Exhibitor & Poster Reception: 4:00 p.m.–7:00 p.m. • Ballroom and Ballroom Foyer		
End of Day		

Wednesday, May 20, 2015			
Sessions	Time	Room	
Plenary Presentations 1. Corrosion and Biological Response 2. Additive Manufacturing of Nitinol Fixation Hardware for Reconstructing Mandibular Segmental Defects	8:30 a.m.–9:15 a.m. 9:15 a.m.–9:40 a.m.	Conference Theater	
Morning Refresh	ment Break: 9:40 a.m.–10:00 a.m. • Mee	ting Space Foyer	
Modelling and Characterization	10:00 a.m12:20 p.m.	Hanborough	
Corrosion and Biological Response	10:00 a.m12:40 p.m.	Conference Theater	
Lunch: 12:30 p.m. 1:30 p.m. • Brassery Restaurant			
Afternoon Open–Explore Oxford and London	1:30 p.m.	On Own	
End of Day			

# **SCHEDULE OF EVENTS**

Thursday, May 21, 2015			
Sessions	Time	Room	
Plenary Presentation–Engineering Nitinol Thin Films for Medical Devices – A Process Review	8:30 a.m.–9:15 a.m.	Conference Theater	
Non-Medical Applications 1	9:15 a.m.–11:55 a.m.	Hanborough	
Thin Film Applications	9:15 a.m.–12:15 p.m.	Conference Theater	
Morning Refresh	ment Break: 9:55 a.m.–10:35 a.m. • Mee	ting Space Foyer	
Non-Medical Applications 2	11:55 a.m.–1:55 p.m.	Hanborough	
Lunci	h: 12:35 p.m.–1:35 p.m. • Brassery Resta	urant	
Production and Processing 2	1:35 p.m2:35 p.m.	Conference Theater	
Ternary Alloys and Polymers	1:55 p.m.–2:55 p.m.	Hanborough	
Afternoon Refreshment Break: 2:35 p.m.–3:15 p.m. • Meeting Space Foyer			
Banquet Dinner: 6:30 p.m9:30 p.m. • Turf Tavern • <b>Sponsored By: Euroflex</b> (Transportation Provided. Load busses at 5:45 p.m. at the Crowne Plaza Ballroom. Busses depart at 6:00 p.m.)			
End of Day			

Friday, May 22, 2015		
Sessions Time Room		
Fatigue 2	8:30 a.m10:50 a.m.	Hanborough
Morning Refreshment Break: 9:30 a.m9:50 a.m. • Meeting Space Foyer		
Conference Concludes		

# **2015 SMST EVENT COMMITTEES**

# **SMST 2015 CONFERENCE CO-CHAIRS:**

**Dr. Neil Morgan** Advaniti, Ltd.

**Dr. Keith Melton**Consultant

# **STEERING COMMITTEE:**

**Dr. Tom Duerig** *Nitinol Devices and Components* 

**Dr. Michael R. Mitchell** *Mechanics & Materials Consulting, LLC* 

**Dr. Darel E. Hodgson, FASM** *Nitinol Technology* 

**Dr. Alan R. Pelton** *G.Rau* 

**Dr. Matthias Mertmann** *Memry Gmbh* 

# **SOCIAL EVENTS**

# **WELCOME RECEPTION**

Join us at your leisure on Monday, May 18th from 5:00 p.m.–8:00 p.m. for a chance to network and meet with your colleagues and the SMST exhibitors as people arrive and get settled at the Heythrop Park Resort. This year's welcome reception will be held in the Ballroom and Foyer. Casual attire please.

# **EXHIBITOR & POSTER RECEPTION**

The exhibition will take place on Tuesday, May 19<sup>th</sup> from 4:00 p.m.–7:00 p.m. in the Ballroom and Foyer. Come for an evening of fun, food and friends; products and services from the enterprise community will be on display for SMST attendees.

# WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON FREE TIME

The afternoon has been left for you to explore Oxford and surrounding areas, or if you would like, you can go into London and see a variety of local attractions.

# THURSDAY EVENING SOCIAL EVENT

Sponsored By: **EUROFLEX**®

This year's Social Event will be at the Turf Tavern in Oxford on Thursday, May 21st from 6:30 p.m.–9:30 p.m. Enjoy an evening with your colleagues at this local favorite with traditional British fare and drinks. Transportation from the Heythrop Park Resort will be provided.

Busses will depart promptly at 6:00 p.m. at the Heythrop Park Resort Lobby. Please arrive at the Crowne Plaza Ballroom Car Park by 5:45 p.m. Busses returning to the Heythrop Park Resort from Turf Tavern will depart at 8:30 p.m., 9:15 p.m. and 9:30 p.m.

# **Tuesday, May 19, 2015**

Plenary–History of our Industry 8:30 a.m.–9:15 a.m. Meeting Room: Conference Theater

### **Session Chair:**

**Dr. Neil Morgan** *Advaniti, Ltd. United Kingdom* 

### 8:30 a.m.

**History of our Industry: Keith Melton¹**, ¹Consultant, United Kingdom and **Dr. Tom Duerig²**, 2 Nitinol Devices and Components, Fremont, CA

**Abstract:** Two of the technical and commercial frontiersmen of shape memory and superelasticity reunite to give a somewhat personal overview of the history of our industry and its evolution. Brown-Boveri was at the technical forefront in the 1970's but lacked the commercial focus needed to succeed. Raychem had the commercial focus, but its position on intellectual property made collaboration difficulty, presenting enormous barriers to success. "Industrial Aspects", the precursor to this conference, was organized to break down these barriers and the ensuing progress was unstoppable.

This presentation tracks the overall changes, coloured by several personal anecdotes. The presentation will finish by highlighting a number of problematic gaps in our understanding of these alloys, highlighting that this is still an immature field still in need of fundamental research.

### Medical Applications 1 9:15 a.m.–11:15 a.m. Meeting Room: Conference Theater

### **Session Chair:**

Michael Healy Lombard Medical Oxfordshire, United Kingdom

### 9:15 a.m.

The Competition Between R and M Martensites in Nitinol Medical Devices: Dr. Tom Duerig, Nitinol Devices and Components, Fremont, CA

### 9:35 a.m.

Design of a Shape Memory Alloy Self-Expanding Stent via Open Source Optimization Methods: Mr. Thibaut Brosse<sup>1</sup> and Dr. Darren J. Hartl<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Department of Mechanical Engineering, Ecole Nationale d'Ingénieurs de Saint Etienne, Saint-Etienne, France, <sup>2</sup>Aerospace Vehicle Systems Institute, Texas A&M Engineering Experimentation Station, College Station, TX

### 9:55 a.m.

Influence of Storage Conditions on Clinically Relevant Properties of Peripheral NiTi Stents: Dr. Matthias Frotscher<sup>1</sup> and Mr. Martin Kiekbusch<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Stent Testing, CORTRONIK GmbH, Rostock-Warnemünde, Germany, <sup>2</sup>Passive Devices Design, CORTRONIK GmbH, Rostock-Warnemünde, Germany

10:15 a.m.-10:35 a.m.
• Refreshment Break • Meeting Space Foyer •

10:35 a.m.

Failure Mode Analysis of Nitinol Medical Devices: Fractography of Stent Structures: Mr. Chris Bräuner<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Markus Wohlschlögel<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Andreas Schüßler<sup>2</sup> and Mr. Florian Weidner<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Admedes Schuessler, Pforzheim, Germany, <sup>2</sup>ADMEDES Schuessler GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany

### 10:55 a.m.

Comparison of the Behaviour of Product Specific Parameters for a Nitinol Heart Valve Frame Produced with Two Different Kinds of Standard Shape Set Processing: Fluidized Bed vs. Liquid Salt Bath: Mr. Chris Bräuner<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Andreas Schuessler<sup>2</sup> and Dr. Markus Wohlschlögel<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>ADMEDES Schuessler GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany, <sup>2</sup>ADMEDES SCHUESSLER GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany

### Fatigue 1 11:15 a.m.–3:35 p.m. Meeting Room: Conference Theater

### **Session Chair:**

**Dr. Keith Melton** *Consultant United Kingdom* 

### 11:15 a.m.

**Effect of Prestrain on Nitinol Fatigue Life: Dr. Ali Shamimi** and Mr. Kelly Pike, R&D, NDC, Fremont, CA

### 11:35 a.m.

A Direct Method for Predicting the High-Cycle Fatigue Regime in SMAs: Application to Nitinol Stents: Dr. Michael Peigney, Laboratoire Navier, Ecole des Ponts ParisTech, Marne-la-Vallee cedex 2, France

### 11:55 a.m.

Fatigue Crack Growth in Shape Memory Alloys: Prof. Huseyin Sehitoglu, Mechanical Science and Engineering, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL

### 12:15 p.m.

Impact of Hydrogen on the Fatigue Behavior of Nitinol Wire and Diamond Shape Samples: Dr. Markus Wohlschlögel<sup>1</sup>, Florian Weidner<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Alan Pelton<sup>2</sup> and Dr. Andreas Schüßler<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>ADMEDES Schuessler GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany, <sup>2</sup>G.RAU Inc., Fremont, CA

12:35 p.m.–1:55 p.m.
• Lunch • Brassery Restaurant •

### 1:55 p.m.

FEA Study of the Impact of the Shape Setting Strategy on the Fatigue Performance of Nitinol Vascular Implants: Dr. Michael Wind<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Philipp Hempel<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Markus Wohlschlögel<sup>1</sup> and Dr. Andreas Schuessler<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Admedes Schuessler GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany, <sup>2</sup>ADMEDES SCHUESSLER GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany

### 2:15 p.m.

Corrosion Fatigue of Superelastic NiTi Wires Subjected to Various Thermomechanical Loadings: Dr. Jan Racek<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Petr Šittner<sup>2</sup>, Mr. Ludek Heller<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Jan Pilch<sup>3</sup> and Mr. Lukas Kaderavek<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Department of Functional Materials, Institute of Physics ASCR, Prague 8, Czech Republic, <sup>2</sup>Department of Functional Materials, Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Prague, Czech Republic, <sup>3</sup>Institute of Physics ASCR, Prague, Czech Republic

2:35 p.m.
• Refreshment Break • Meeting Space Foyer •

### 2:55 p.m.

Prolongation of Fatigue Life of Nitrogen Ion Implanted TiNi Shape Memory Alloy Tape: Dr. Kohei Takeda<sup>1</sup>, Prof. Ryosuke Matsui<sup>1</sup>, Prof. Hisaaki Tobushi<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Shinichi Homma<sup>2</sup> and Prof. Stanislaw Kucharski<sup>3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Department of Mechanical Engineering, Aichi Institute of Technology, Toyota, Japan, <sup>2</sup>NIPPON TREX Co.Ltd, Toyokawa, Japan, <sup>3</sup>Institute of Fundamental Technological Research, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland

### 3:15 p.m.

Influence of Prestrain and Thermomechanical Treatment of Next Generation Nitinol Materials in Rotary-Bending Fatigue: Dr. Jochen Ulmer<sup>1</sup>, Gerhard Sedlmayr<sup>2</sup>, Hans Nusskern<sup>2</sup> and Dr. Alan Pelton<sup>3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Euroflex GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany, <sup>2</sup>G. Rau GmbH & Co. KG, Pforzheim, Germany, <sup>3</sup>G.RAU Inc., Fremont, CA

Production and Processing 1 2:55 p.m.–3:55 p.m. Meeting Room: Hanborough

### **Session Chair:**

Mr. Frank Sczerzenie SAES Smart Materials New Hartford, NY USA

### 2:55 p.m.

In-situ Neutron Diffraction Studies of Increasing Tension Prestrain Amplitudes of Superelastic Nitinol: Dr. Aaron Stebner, Colorado School of Mines, Golden, CO

### 3:15 p.m.

**Carbon Inclusions in NiTi SMAs: A Computational Thermodynamics Study: Dr. Federico Gallino**<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Marco Urbano<sup>2</sup> and Dr. Alberto Coda<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>SAES Getters S.p.A., Lainate, Italy, <sup>2</sup>SAES Getters S.p.A, Lainate, Italy

### 3:35 p.m.

On the Strong Dependence of Transformation Temperatures on Alloy Composition in NiTi-Based Shape Memory Alloys: Dr. Jan Frenzel<sup>1</sup>, Mr. André Wieczorek<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Burkhard Maass<sup>1</sup>, I. Opahle<sup>2</sup>, R. Drautz<sup>2</sup> and Prof. Gunther Eggeler<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Institute of Materials, Ruhr-University Bochum, Bochum, Germany, <sup>2</sup>International Centre for Advanced Materials Simulation (ICAMS), Ruhr-University Bochum, Bochum, Germany

4:00 p.m.-7:00 p.m.

• Exhibitor & Poster Reception • Ballroom and Ballroom Foyer •

### Medical Applications 2 3:35 p.m.-4:15 p.m. Meeting Room: Conference Theater

### **Session Chair:**

Ian Connell Lake Regional Medical Galway, Ireland

### 3:35 p.m.

A New Portable Device for Acute Ankle Rehabilitation with SMA-Based Actuation: Dr. Simone Pittaccio<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Lorenzo Garavaglia<sup>1</sup> and Dr. Francesca Passaretti<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>CNR IENI Institute for Energetics and Interphases - Italian National Research Council, Lecco, Italy, <sup>2</sup>CNR-IENI Unità di Lecco, Lecco, Italy

### 3:55 p.m.

Metallurgical Characterization and Three-Point Bend Testing of Rotary Nickel-Titanium Endodontic File: Dr. C Y Chung and Ray Chun Tung Wu, Department of Physics & Materials Science, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China

4:00 p.m.-7:00 p.m.
• Exhibitor & Poster Reception • Ballroom and Ballroom Foyer •

Exhibitor & Poster Reception 4:00 p.m.–7:00 p.m. Meeting Room: Ballroom and Ballroom Foyer

Accurate Determination of the Chemical Composition of Nickel-Titanium Binary Alloys by NIST High Performance Inductively Coupled Plasma—Optical Emission Spectroscopy Method: Dr. Xinwei Wang and Dr. Karol Putyera, EAG - NY, Evans Analytical Group LLC., Liverpool, NY

Bifurcation and Chaos Characteristics of Shape Memory Alloy Thin Cylindrical Shell Subjected to the Impact from Axial Viscous Fluid: Prof. Jia Xu, Dr. Ying-Xiao Kong and **Prof. Zhi-Wen Zhu**, Mechanics, Tianjin University, Tianjin, China

Blue Oxide—Next Generation Surface Finish: Dr. Andreas Schuessler<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Gerd Siekmeyer<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Chris Bräuner<sup>2</sup>, Mr. Michael Quellmalz<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Giorgio Cattaneo<sup>3</sup> and Werner Mailänder<sup>3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>ADMEDES SCHUESSLER GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany, <sup>2</sup>ADMEDES Schuessler GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany, <sup>3</sup>Acandis GmbH u. Ko. KG., Pforzheim, Germany

Characterization Studies of Ni<sub>50</sub>Ti<sub>50-x</sub>Zr<sub>x</sub> Shape Memory Alloys Produced by Spark Plasma Sintering: Mr. Prasanna Kumar Iyengar and Prof. V Sampath, Department of Metallurgical and Materials Engineering, IIT Madras, Chennai, India

Characterization of NiTi Alloys by Instrumented Nanoindentation: Experiments and Simulations: Mr. Miroslav Frost<sup>1</sup>, A. Kruisová1, V. Sháněl<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Petr Sedlák<sup>1</sup>, P. Haušild<sup>2</sup>, Mr. Meni Kabla<sup>3</sup>, Prof. Doron Shilo<sup>3</sup> and Dr. Michal Landa<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Institute of Thermomechanics, Prague, Czech Republic, <sup>2</sup>Faculty of Nuclear Sciences and Physical Engineering, Czech Technical University, Prague, Czech Republic, <sup>3</sup>Mechanical Engineering, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel

Comparison of Recrystallization Kinetics and Grain Growth in Shape Memory Alloys: Ms. Marcelo Nava¹ and Prof. Emmanuel Pacheco Rocha Lima², ¹CELME, IFBA, BARREIRAS, Brazil, ²University of Brasília, Brasília, Brazil

Cyclic Behavior and Microstructure Evolution under Temperature Change of Cu-Al Based Shape Memory Ribbons: Dr. Semra Ergen<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Fikret Yilmaz<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Necati Basman<sup>2</sup>, Prof. Ugur Kolemen<sup>1</sup> and Prof. Orhan Uzun<sup>3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Physics, Gaziosmanpasa University, Tokat, Turkey, <sup>2</sup>Electronic, Bulent Ecevit University, Zonguldak, Turkey, <sup>3</sup>Bulent Ecevit University, Zonguldak, Turkey

**Development Self-Locking Bolts Using Shape Memory Alloy: Mr. Francisco Fernando Roberto Pereira** and Dr. Carlos José de Araújo, Mechanical Engineering, Universidade Federal de Campina Grande, Campina Grande, PB, Brazil

Effect of Ternary Addition on Cytotoxicity of Cu-Based Shape Memory Alloys: Mr. T Rajesh Kumar Dora<sup>1</sup>, Prof. V Sampath<sup>1</sup>, Ms. Mansi S<sup>2</sup> and Prof. Mukesh Doble<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Department of Metallurgical and Materials Engineering, IIT Madras, Chennai, India, <sup>2</sup>Department of Biotechnology, IIT Madras, Chennai, India

Enhancing Mechanical and Shape Memory Properties in Hyper-Branched Epoxy Shape Memory Polymers: Dr. Silvia De la Flor¹, Mr. David Manuel Santiago¹, Mr. Albert Fabregat¹, Dr. Francesc Ferrando¹ and Dr. Xavier Fernández-Francos², ¹Department of Mechanical Engineering, Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Tarragona, Spain, ²Centre Tecnològic de la Química de Catalunya, Tarragona, Spain

Experimental Evaluation of the Emissivity of a NiTi Shape Memory Alloy: Mr. Tadeu Casto da Silva and Prof. Edson Paulo da Silva, Mechanical Engineering, University of Brasília, Brasília, Brazil

Influence of Time of Cryogenic Soaking in Thermal and Mechanical Properties of an NiTi Shape Memory Alloy: Mr. Bartholmeu Ferreira da Cruz Filho¹, Mr. Weimar Silva Castilho¹ and Prof. Edson Paulo da Silva², ¹Mechanical Engineering, University of Brasília, Brasília,

Investigation of Substrate Effect on Microstructure And Mechanical Behavir of NiTi-based Thin Films: Dr. Maryam Mohri<sup>1</sup>, Prof. Mahmoud Nili-Ahmadabadi<sup>2</sup> and Prof. Horst Hahn<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT), INT, Karlsruhe, Germany, <sup>2</sup>School of Metallurgy and Materials Engineering, University of Tehran, Tehran, Iran

Modeling a Bearing with Changeable Stiffness Based on Shape Memory Alloys for Vibration Control of Rotating Machinery: Mr. Arthur Pinheiro Barcelos and Prof. Edson Paulo da Silva, Mechanical Engineering, University of Brasília, Brasília, Brazil

Nanoindentation Studies on Superelastic Behaviour of Cu-based Shape Memory Alloys Processed via Different routes: Mr. T Rajesh Kumar Dora<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Prasanna Kumar Iyengar<sup>1</sup>, Prof. V Sampath<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Om Prakash Modi<sup>2</sup> and Mr. Muhamed Shafeeq M<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Department of Metallurgical and Materials Engineering, IIT Madras, Chennai, India, <sup>2</sup>CSIR-Advanced Materials and Processes Research Institute, Bhopal, India

Partial Shape Memory Effect: A New Concept of Shape Memory Polymers: Dr. Sofiane Abdallah-Elhirtsi<sup>1</sup>, Prof. Abbas Tcharkhtchi<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Joseph Fitoussi<sup>1</sup>, Prof. Kambiz Ebrahimi<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Mohammadali Shirinbayan<sup>1</sup> and Dr. Sedigheh Farzaneh<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Arts et Métiers ParisTech, PIMM, UMR 8006 CNRS, Paris, France, <sup>2</sup>School of Engineering, University of Bradford, Bradford, England

Self-Heating of Superelastic NiTi Shape Memory Alloys for Fatigue Study of Endodontic Files: Mr. Vincent Legrand<sup>1,2</sup>, Dr. Luc Saint-Sulpice<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Laurent Pino<sup>2</sup>, S. Arbab Chirani<sup>2</sup> and Prof. Sylvain Calloch<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>LBMS Ensta-Bretagne, BREST, France, <sup>2</sup>LBMS ENIB, Brest, France

Shape Memory Effect in Aging of Ni-Ti Shape Memory Alloy Wire Bent in V-Shape at Room Temperature: Prof. Kuang-Jau Fann and Pao-Min Huang, Department of Mechanical Engineering, National Chung Hsing University, Taichung, Taiwan

Thermo-Magneto-Mechanical Coupling Dynamic Behavior of Ferromagnetic Shape Memory Alloys: Mrs. Oana-Zenaida Pascan<sup>1,2</sup>, Yongjun He<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Ziad Moumni<sup>1,2</sup> and Mr. Weihong Zhang<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>UME-MS, ENSTA-Paristech, Palaiseau, France, <sup>2</sup>Northwestern Polytechnic University, Xi'an, China

Thermomechanical Characterization of NiTiCu Shape Memory Alloy Under Tension, Compression And Torsion Loading Conditions: Mr. Albert Fabregat-Sanjuan, Dr. Francesc Ferrando and Dr. Silvia De la Flor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Universitat Rovira i Virgili, Tarragona, Spain

Tracking Deformation Processes in Nitinol Using Fast Infrared Imaging: Mr. E. Alarcon<sup>1,2</sup>, Dr. Luc Saint-Sulpice<sup>1</sup>, S. Arbab Chirani<sup>3</sup>, Dr. Ludek Heller<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Petr Sittner<sup>2</sup> and Prof. Sylvain Calloch<sup>4</sup>, <sup>1</sup>LBMS, ENSTA Bretagne, BREST cedex 9, France, <sup>2</sup>Institute of Physics ASCR, Prague, Czech Republic, <sup>3</sup>LBMS, ENSTA Bretagne, Brest, France, <sup>4</sup>LBMS, Brest, France

# Wednesday, May 20, 2015

Plenary - Corrosion and Biological Response 8:30 a.m.-9:15 a.m. Meeting Room: Conference Theater

### **Session Chair:**

**Dr. Neil Morgan** *Advaniti, Ltd. United Kingdom* 

### 8:30 a.m.

Corrosion and Biological Response: Mrs. Christine Trepanier, NDC, Fremont, CA

**Abstract:** Corrosion of implantable medical devices can have deleterious effects on the device performance or may result in the release of corrosion products with harmful biological consequences. Therefore, it is critical to determine and optimize the corrosion behavior of medical devices during the development phase of medical devices. Moreover, the forming and finishing steps used to create an implantable device have significant effects on the corrosion resistance of the material. Several studies have shown the importance of passivation process to improve the corrosion resistance and biocompatibility of Nitinol devices. These processes dissolve the nickel-rich phase formed from thermally oxidized Nitinol and promote the formation of a uniform and protective titanium oxide layer that provides Nitinol with good corrosion resistance. The purpose of this presentation is to review studies performed to characterize the surface properties of Nitinol and the impact on the corrosion behavior of the material.

Special SMST Fellowship Presentation 9:15 a.m.-9:40 a.m. Meeting Room: Conference Theater

### **Session Chair:**

**Neil Morgan** Advaniti, Ltd. United Kingdom

### 9:15 a.m.

**Additive Manufacturing of Nitinol Fixation Hardware for Reconstructing Mandibular Segmental Defects:** Mr. Ahmadreza Jahad¹, M. Taheri Andani¹, N. Moghaddam¹, C. Haberland¹, D. Dean², J. Walker², Prof. H.E. Karaca³, R Skoracki², M. Miller² and **Prof. Mohammad Elahinia¹**, ¹Dynamic and Smart Systems Laboratory, University of Toledo, Toledo, OH, ²Department of Plastic Surgery, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, ³Mechanical Engineering, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY

**Abstract:** The primary goal of this proposal is to advance the scientific knowledge of Nitinol by investigating production of 3D shapes using selective laser sintering, an additive manufacturing technique. This funding as intended by SMST is to provide a stipend for Ahmadreza Jahadakabr Walker, who is a Mechanical Engineering graduate student at the University of Toledo. Ahmadreza's dissertation is on design, manufacturing, and evaluation of functional 3D Nitinol devices. Dr. Elahinia, the PI, has spent the last 14 years investigating various aspects of research and application of Nitionl. In this capacity he has managed more than \$5 million in research funding. He will assume administrative and financial responsibility of the grant. The group has full access to a range of facilities at the Nitinol Commercialization Accelerator for conducting the proposed research. It is expected that the results of this investigation will create a paradigm shift in Nitinol research. Functional Nitinol devices with shape memory and superelastic properties with versatile geometries are fundamental to open innovation frontiers in disciplines such as medical devices and aerospace actuators.

9:40 a.m.–10:00 a.m. • Refreshment Break • Meeting Space Foyer •

### Modelling and Characterization 10:00 a.m.-12:20 p.m. Meeting Room: Hanborough

### **Session Chair:**

**Dr. Ming Wu** *Edwards Lifesciences Irvine, CA USA* 

### 10:00 a.m.

Surface Characterization of Electro-Polished Nitinol Devices by Auger Analysis: Ms. Siobhan Carroll, Boston Scientific – Structural Heart, Los Gatos, CA

### 10:20 a.m.

Testing Internal Friction and High-Frequency Response in Pseudoelastic Ni-Ti: Mr. Lorenzo Garavaglia, Dr. Simone Pittaccio and Mr. Carlo Ceriotti, CNR IENI Institute for Energetics and Interphases - Italian National Research Council, Lecco, Italy

### 10:40 a.m.

A Large Elastic Strain in Fe-Pd and Fe-Pt Shape Memory Alloys: Prof. Takashi Fukuda and Prof. Tomoyuki Kakeshita, Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Graduate School of Engineering, Osaka University, Suita, Osaka, Japan

### 11:00 a.m.

Benefits of an Energy-Based Material Model During Industrial Engineering of SMA: Dr. Philipp Junker and Prof. Klaus Hackl, Computational Engineering, Ruhr-Universität Bochum, Bochum, Germany

### 11:20 a.m.

In Situ Synchrotron X-ray Diffraction Measurement of Simple Bending of NiTi Shape Memory Alloy Wires: Mr. Baozhuo Zhang and **Dr. Marcus L. Young,** Materials Science and Engineering, University of North Texas, Denton, TX

### 11:40 a.m

Static and Dynamic Mechanical Behavior of Martensitic NiTi Shape Memory Alloys: Ms. Ying Qiu¹, Dr. Marcus L. Young¹ and Dr. Xu Nie², ¹Materials Science and Engineering, University of North Texas, Denton, TX, ²Mechanical and Energy Engineering, University of North Texas, Denton, TX

### 12:00 p.m.

Sensitivity of Nitinol Fatigue Strain on Material Inputs in Finite Element Analysis: Mr. Payman Saffari, Mr. Karthik Senthilnathan and Dr. Tom Duerig, Nitinol Devices and Components, Fremont, CA

12:30 p.m.–1:30 p.m. • Lunch • Brassery Restaurant •

Afternoon Open to Explore Oxford and London
• On Own •

Corrosion and Biological Response 10:00 a.m.-12:40 p.m. Meeting Room: Conference Theater

### **Session Chair:**

**Dr. Markus Wohlschlögel**ADMEDES Schuessler GmbH
Pforzheim, Germany

### 10:00 a.m.

Corrosion Behavior of Large Nitinol Stent Structures Produced from Various Tubing Qualities: Dr. Markus Wohlschlögel, Hannah Blaich and Dr. Andreas Schüßler, ADMEDES Schuessler GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany

### 10:20 a.m.

Electrochemical Characterization of Nitinol Stents after Fretting and Flow Testing: Dr. Elizabeth Trillo<sup>1</sup>, Mrs. Erica Macha<sup>1</sup>, Mr. James Dante<sup>1</sup> and Dr. Xingguo Cheng<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Materials Engineering Department, SouthWest Research Institue, San Antonio, TX, <sup>2</sup>Microencapsulation and NanoMaterials, Southwest Research Institute, San Antonio. TX

### 10:40 a.m.

Corrosion and Mechanical Properties of Atomic Layer Deposited TiO2 Coatings on NiTi Alloys: Dr. Jan Racek<sup>1</sup>, Dr. David Vokoun<sup>1</sup> and Dr. CC Kei<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Department of Functional Materials, Institute of Physics ASCR, Prague 8, Czech Republic, <sup>2</sup>Instrument Technology Research Center, National Applied Research Laboratories, Hsinchu, Taiwan

### 11:00 a.m.

In-Vitro and In-Vivo Investigation of Nitinol Corrosion Behavior for Pedicle Screw Constructs: Ms. Elena Lukina<sup>1</sup>, Dmitry Gusev<sup>2</sup>, Yulia Chernyshova<sup>2</sup>, Alla Khon<sup>2</sup>, Arkadiy Kazmin<sup>3</sup>, Sergey Kolesov<sup>3</sup>, Paul Wagstaff<sup>1</sup>, Peter Mason<sup>1</sup>, Gordon W Blunn<sup>4</sup> and Mikhail Kollerov<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Kingston University London, Thames ditton, United Kingdom, <sup>2</sup>MATI-Russian State Technological University, Moscow, Russia, <sup>3</sup>Central Institute of Traumatology and Orthopaedic, Moscow, Russia, <sup>4</sup>UCL, London, United Kingdom

### 11:20 a.m.

Effect of Silver Addition on Biocompatibility of NiTi and NiTiCu Shape Memory Alloys: Mr. Prasanna Kumar Iyengar<sup>1</sup>, Prof. V Sampath<sup>1</sup>, Ms. Mansi S<sup>2</sup> and Prof. Mukesh Doble<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Department of Metallurgical and Materials Engineering, IIT Madras, Chennai, India, <sup>2</sup>Department of Biotechnology, IIT Madras, Chennai, India

### 11:40 a.m.

Sequence of Steps of Nitinol Pitting in Phosphate Buffered Saline Solution: Dr. Xu Huang<sup>1</sup> and Mr. Dennis W. Norwich<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Memry Corporation, Bethel, CT, <sup>2</sup>R&D, Memry Corporation, Bethel, CT

### 12:00 p.m.

Comparison of Biocompatibility Ion-Release Testing Methods for NiTi Medical Devices: Dr. Matthias Frotscher<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Martin Kiekbusch<sup>2</sup>, Mr. Robert Voegele<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Matthias Rose<sup>1</sup> and Ms. Patricia Decker<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Stent Testing, CORTRONIK GmbH, Rostock-Warnemünde, Germany, <sup>2</sup>Passive Devices Design, CORTRONIK GmbH, Rostock-Warnemünde, Germany

### 12:20 p.m.

**SMA for Energy Constraint in an Absorbable Implant: Dr. Jeremy E. Schaffe** and Mr. Adam J. Griebel,
Research and Development, Fort Wayne Metals
Research Products Corporation, Fort Wayne, IN

12:30 p.m.–1:30 p.m. • Lunch • Brassery Restaurant •

Afternoon Open to Explore Oxford and London
• On Own •

# **Thursday, May 21, 2015**

Plenary - Thin Films in Medical Devices 8:30 a.m.-9:15 a.m. Meeting Room: Conference Theater

### **Session Chair:**

Dr. Neil Morgan Advaniti, Ltd. United Kingdom

### 8:30 a.m.

**Engineering Nitinol Thin Films for Medical Devices—A Process Review: Dr. Andreas Schuessler**<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Gerd Siekmeyer<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Wolfgang Kannowade<sup>1</sup> and Mr. Rodrigo Lima de Miranda<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>ADMEDES SCHUESSLER GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany, <sup>2</sup>Acqunadas, Kiel, Germany

**Abstract:** Engineering with Nitinol materials using lasers and textile technology from semi-finished materials like sheets, tubes and wires are proven manufacturing processes in the engineering community. It is well known how to develop and apply various process technologies in the most efficient and reliable way. Recently, Nitinol Sputter Deposition Technology has been proposed as an innovative manufacturing process resulting in superior fatigue performances and consistent material characteristics up to 85  $\mu$ m thickness. Developing new and cost effective micro components and devices from sputter deposition, however, requires dedicated and advanced design rules.

The authors will review a number of engineering (e.g. FEA) and advanced processes to use Nitinol Sputter Technology for micro actuators and medical devices. A number of enhanced micro joining and femto-laser technologies for various types of system building concepts and product applications will be presented. Functional, mechanical and fatigue data will be reviewed to proof the safety and reliability of added system building processes to further guide in developing integrated Nitinol implant and medical devices. Finally, general design guidelines to engineer future Nitinol Thin Films into products such as BioMEMS devices and in the areas of neurostimulation, cardiac rhythm management, ophthalmology, cochlea implants and other applications will be shown.

### Non-Medical Applications 1 9:15 a.m.-11:55 a.m. Meeting Room: Hanborough

### **Session Chairs:**

**Dr. Othmane Benafan** NASA Glenn Research Center Cleveland, OH USA

**Dr. Jeremy E. Schaffer**Fort Wayne Metals Research Products Corporation
Fort Wayne, IN USA

### 9:15 a.m.

**Exo-Muscular Systems Based on SMA for Space Suits: Mr. Marcelo Collado**<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Cayetano Rivera<sup>1</sup>, Mrs. Naiara Escudero<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Alvaro Villoslada<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Fernando Martín<sup>2</sup> and Dr. Luis Moreno<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Arquimea Ingeniería, SL, Leganes, Spain, <sup>2</sup>RoboticsLab, Carlos III University of Madrid, Leganés, Spain

### 9:35 a.m.

Analysis and Design of Shape Memory Alloy Morphing Radiators: Mr. Christopher L. Bertagne<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Darren J. Hartl<sup>2</sup>, Dr. John D. Whitcomb<sup>1</sup> and Mr. Rubik B. Sheth<sup>3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Aerospace Engineering Department, Texas A&M

University, College Station, TX, <sup>2</sup>Aerospace Vehicle Systems Institute, Texas A&M Engineering Experimentation Station, College Station, TX, <sup>3</sup>EC6 - Crew and Thermal Systems Division, NASA - Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX

### 9:55 a.m.

Standardized SMA Test Methods for Aerospace Applications: Mr. James H Mabe<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Alberto Coda<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Darren J. Hartl<sup>3</sup>, Dr. Othmane Benafan<sup>4</sup>, Mr. Royi Padan<sup>5</sup>, Mr. Brian Van Doren<sup>6</sup> and Mr. John R Webster<sup>7</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Boeing Research and Technology, The Boeing Company, Seattle, WA, <sup>2</sup>SAES Getters S.p.A, Lainate, Italy, <sup>3</sup>Aerospace Vehicle Systems Institute, Texas A&M Engineering Experimentation Station, College Station, TX, <sup>4</sup>NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH, <sup>5</sup>Advanced Materials Dept., Rafael Advanced Defense Systems Ltd., Haifa, Israel, <sup>6</sup>ATI Specialty Alloys and Components, Albany, OR, <sup>7</sup>Strategic Research Centre, Rolls-Royce plc, Derby, United Kingdom

9:55 a.m.–10:35 a.m. • Refreshment Break • Meeting Space Foyer •

### 10:35 a.m.

A Super-Elastic Torsion Rod For Small Wing Unfolding: Mr. Royi Padan<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Elad Sinai<sup>2</sup> and Mr. Yaron Benshmuel<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Advanced Materials Dept., Rafael Advanced Defense Systems Ltd., Haifa, Israel, <sup>2</sup>Rafael Advanced Defense Systems Ltd., Haifa, Israel

### 10:55 a.m.

**High Rate Testing of NiTi Actuator Wire: Dr. Jeremy E. Schaffe** and C. Lockwood, Research and Development, Fort Wayne Metals Research Products Corporation, Fort Wayne, IN

### 11:15 a.m.

Damping and Re-Centering Capabilities of Superelastic NiTi Wires: Evaluation of an In-Scale Device for Structural Control: Dr. Hugo Soul<sup>1</sup> and Dr. Alejandro Yawny<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Conicet. División Física de Metales, Centro Atómico Bariloche (CNEA), S. C. de Bariloche, IA, Argentina, <sup>2</sup>CNEA / CONICET, División Física de Metales, Centro Atómico Bariloche (CNEA), S. C. de Bariloche, Argentina

### 11:35 a.m.

Structure and Properties of Large Diameter Hot Rolled NiTi Bars for Seismic Applications: Dr. Weimin Yin, Frank Sczerzenie, Matt Long, Clarence Belden, Dr. R. M. Manjeri and Rich Lafond, SAES Smart Materials, New Hartford, NY

> Thin Film Applications 9:15 a.m.-12:15 p.m. Meeting Room: Conference Theater

### **Session Chair:**

Mr. Gerd Siekmeyer ADMEDES SCHUESSLER GmbH Pforzheim, Germany

### 9:15 a.m.

Advances in Thin Film TiNi Shape Memory Alloys: Dr. Richard Fu<sup>1</sup>, Prof. Eckhard Quandt<sup>2</sup> and Dr. Akira Ishida<sup>3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>University of the West of Scotland, Paisley, United Kingdom, <sup>2</sup>Inorganic Functional Materials, Institute for Material Science, Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Kiel, Germany, <sup>3</sup>Hybrid Materials Unit, National Institute for Materials Science, Tsukuba, Japan

### 9:35 a.m.

Characterization of Sputtered Micropatterned TiNibased Thin Film Actuators: Dr. Christoph Bechtold<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Rodrigo Lima de Miranda<sup>1,2</sup>, Dr. Christiane Zamponi<sup>1,2</sup>, Mr. Christoph Chluba<sup>1,2</sup> and Prof. Eckhard Quandt<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Acquandas GmbH, Kiel, Germany, <sup>2</sup>Inorganic Functional Materials, Institute for Material Science, Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Kiel, Germany

9:55 a.m.–10:35 a.m. • Refreshment Break • Meeting Space Foyer •

### 10:35 a.m.

Evaluation of TiNi Thin Film Heart Valves for Transcatheter Valve Replacement: Mr. Klaas Loger<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Rodrigo Lima de Miranda<sup>1,2</sup>, Mr. Alexander Engel<sup>3</sup>, Prof. Georg Lutter<sup>3</sup> and Prof. Eckhard Quandt<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Inorganic Functional Materials, Institute for Material Science, Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Kiel, Germany, <sup>2</sup>Acquandas GmbH, Kiel, Germany, <sup>3</sup>University Hospital of Schleswig-Holstein, Department of Cardiovascular Surgery, Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Kiel, Germany

### 10:55 a.m.

Investigation of Precipitate-Rich TiNi-based Thin Films for Elastocaloric Cooling Devices: Mr. Christoph Chluba<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Rodrigo Lima de Miranda<sup>1,2</sup>, Mr. Hinnerk Ossmer<sup>3</sup>, Prof. Manfred Kohl<sup>3</sup> and Prof. Eckhard Quandt<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>University of Kiel, Materials Science, Kiel, Germany, <sup>2</sup>Acquandas GmbH, Kiel, Germany, <sup>3</sup>Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT), IMT, Karlsruhe, Germany

### 11:15 a.m.

Nitinol Micro Actuators from Sputter Deposition for Local Drug Delivery: Mr. Gerd Siekmeyer<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Wolfgang Kannowade<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Andreas Schuessler<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Rodrigo Lima de Miranda<sup>2,3</sup> and Prof. Eckhard Quandt<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>ADMEDES SCHUESSLER GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany, <sup>2</sup>Institute for Materials Science, Inorganic Functional Materials, Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Kiel, Germany, <sup>3</sup>Acquandas GmbH, Kiel, Germany

### 11:35 a.m.

NiTi Thin Film Technology for Endovascular Applications: Dr. Rodrigo Lima de Miranda<sup>1,2</sup>, Dr. Giorgio Cattaneo<sup>3</sup>, Prof. Eckhard Quandt<sup>4</sup>, Mr. Gerd Siekmeyer<sup>5</sup> and Dr. Andreas Schuessler<sup>5</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Acquandas GmbH, Kiel, Germany, <sup>2</sup>Inorganic Functional Materials, Institute for Material Science, Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Kiel, Germany, <sup>3</sup>Acandis GmbH u. Ko. KG., Pforzheim, Germany, <sup>4</sup>Institute for Materials Science, Inorganic Functional Materials, Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Kiel, Germany, <sup>5</sup>ADMEDES SCHUESSLER GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany

### 11:55 a.m.

Investigation of Microstructural Changes in Sputtered NiTi Thin Films Under Fatigue: Dr. Christiane Zamponi<sup>1,2</sup>, Mr. Christoph Chluba<sup>1,2</sup>, **Dr. Christoph Bechtold**<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Rodrigo Lima de Miranda<sup>1,2</sup> and Prof. Eckhard Quandt<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Institute for Materials Science, Inorganic Functional Materials, Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Kiel, Germany, <sup>2</sup>Acquandas GmbH, Kiel, Germany

12:35 p.m. –1:35 p.m. • Lunch • Brassery Restaurant •

### Non-Medical Applications 2 11:55 a.m.-1:55 p.m. Meeting Room: Hanborough

### Session Chair:

**Dr. Giorgio Vergani**SAES Smart Materials
New Hartford, NY USA

### 11:55 a.m.

Nanocrystalline NiTi Shape Memory Thin Wires for Micro Actuators: Dr. Alberto Coda, Mr. Andrea Cadelli, Mr. Luca Fumagalli and Mr. Francesco Butera, SAES Getters S.p.A, Lainate, Italy

### 12:15 p.m.

**Elastocaloric Cooling Device: Materials and Modeling: Dr. Jaka Tusek**<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Kurt Engelbrecht<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Nini Pryds<sup>1</sup> and Dr. Lars P. Mikkelsen<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Department of Energy Conversion and Storage, Technical University of Denmark, Roskilde, Denmark, <sup>2</sup>Department of Wind Energy, Technical University of Denmark, Roskilde, Denmark

12:35 p.m.-1:35 p.m.
• Lunch • Brassery Restaurant •

### 1:35 p.m.

Caloric Effects in Shape Memory Alloys—Optimizing NiTi for Solid State Refrigeration: Mr. André Wieczorek, Dr. Jan Frenzel and Prof. Gunther Eggeler, Institute of Materials, Ruhr-University Bochum, Bochum, Germany

Production and Processing 2 1:35 p.m.-2:35 p.m. Meeting Room: Conference Theater

### Session Chair:

**Dr. Tom Duerig**Nitinol Devices and Components
Fremont, CA USA

### 1:35 p.m.

The Effects of Heat Treatment on the Properties of Shape Memory Nitinol Wires: Mrs. Luciana Prass Rolsen<sup>1</sup>, Mr. David Plumley<sup>2</sup>, Mr. Wayne Buchan<sup>1</sup> and Dr. Jeremy E. Schaffe <sup>3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Nitinol, Fort Wayne Metals Research Products Corp., Fort Wayne, IN, <sup>2</sup>Sales, Fort Wayne Metals, Fort Wayne, IN, <sup>3</sup>Research and Development, Fort Wayne Metals Research Products Corporation, Fort Wayne, IN

### 1:55 p.m.

The Effect of Alloy Formulation, Cold Work and Inclusion Content on Micro-Void Formation in NiTi Alloy Fine Wires: Mr. Frank Sczerzenie<sup>1</sup>, Dr. R. M. Manjeri<sup>1</sup>, Clarence Belden<sup>1</sup>, Rich Lafond<sup>1</sup> and Mr. Grant Brewer<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>SAES Smart Materials, New Hartford, NY, <sup>2</sup>SAES Memry, Bethel, CT

### 2:15 p.m.

Effects of Room Temperature Aging on Hydrogen-Charged Nitinol: Mr. Daniel Madamba and Dr. Tom Duerig, Nitinol Devices and Components, Fremont, CA

> Ternary Alloys and Polymers 1:55 p.m.-2:55 p.m. Meeting Room: Hanborough

### **Session Chair:**

**Dr. Petr Sittner** *Institute of Physics ASCR Praque, Czech Republic* 

### 1:55 p.m.

Materials Characterisation of NiTi and CuAlMn Shape Memory Alloy Bars Under Dynamic Bending: Mr. Haoyu Huang, Ms. Wenjun Xie and Dr. Wen-Shao Chang, University of Bath, Bath, United Kingdom

### 2:15 p.m.

Neutron Diffraction of Co-Ni-Ga High-Temperature Shape-Memory Single Crystals: Mr. Peter M. Kadletz<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Philipp Krooss<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Christoph Somsen<sup>3</sup>, Dr. Thomas Niendorf<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Yuri I. Chumlyakov<sup>4</sup>, Prof. Wolfgang W. Schmahl<sup>1</sup> and Prof. Hans J. Maier<sup>5</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Section of Applied Crystallography, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universitaet, Munich, Germany, <sup>2</sup>Institut für Werkstofftechnik TU Bergakademie Freiberg, Freiberg, Germany, <sup>3</sup>Dept. of Materials Science, Ruhr University of Bochum, Bochum, Germany, <sup>4</sup>Siberian Physical Technical Institute, Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia, <sup>5</sup>Institute of Materials Science, Leibniz University of Hannover, Garbsen, Germany

### 2:35 p.m.

Transformation and Deformation Characterization of NiTiHf And NiTiAu High Temperature Shape Memory Alloys: Mr. Lee Casalena<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Fan Yang<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Daniel R Coughlin<sup>2</sup>, Mr. Xiang Chen<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Harshad Paranjape<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Yipeng Gao<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Matthew L Bowers<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Ronald D Noebe<sup>3</sup>, Mr. Glen S Bigelow<sup>3</sup>, Mr. Darrell J Gaydosh<sup>3</sup>, Dr. Santo A Padula<sup>3</sup>, Prof. Peter M Anderson<sup>1</sup>, Prof. Yunzhi Wang<sup>1</sup> and Prof. Michael J Mills<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Department of Materials Science and Engineering, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, <sup>2</sup>Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM, <sup>3</sup>NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

2:35 p.m.-3:15 p.m.
• Refreshment Break • Meeting Space Foyer •

# Friday, May 22, 2015

Fatigue 2 8:30 a.m.-10:50 a.m. Meeting Room: Conference Theater

### **Session Chair:**

Dr. Alan R. Pelton G.RAU Inc. Fremont, CA USA

### 8:30 a.m.

The Effect of Maximum Incremental Forming Strain on the Fatigue Properties of Nitinol Wire: Mr. Dennis W. Norwich<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Michael Ehrlinspiel<sup>2</sup>, Mr. D. Mandanici<sup>2</sup>, Ms. K. Duran<sup>2</sup> and Mr. X. Huang<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>R&D, Memry Corporation, Bethel, CT, <sup>2</sup>Memry Corporation, Bethel, CT

### 8:50 a.m.

**Microstructure Evolution and Superelastic Fatigue of NiTi: Dr. Petr Sittner**<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Jan Pilch<sup>1</sup>, Mr. Pavel Sedmak<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Mr. Ondrej Tyc<sup>3</sup> and Dr. Ludek Heller<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Institute of Physics ASCR, Prague, Czech Republic, <sup>2</sup>ESRF, Grenoble, France, <sup>3</sup>Faculty of Nuclear Sciences and Physical Engineering, Czech Technical University, Prague, Czech Republic

### 9:10 a.m.

High Compressive Prestrain Reduces the Bending Fatigue Life of Nitinol Wire: Dr. Alan R. Pelton<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Shikha Gupta<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Jason Weaver<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Xiao-Yan Gong<sup>3</sup> and Dr. Srinidhi Nagaraja<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>G.RAU Inc., Fremont, CA, <sup>2</sup>Food and Drug Administration, Silver Spring, MD, <sup>3</sup>Medical Implant Mechanics LLC, Aliso Viejo, CA

9:30 a.m.-9:50 a.m. • Refreshment Break • Meeting Space Foyer •

### 10:10 a.m.

Fatigue Properties of Metastable Beta Ti-22Nb-6Zr (at%) Alloy for Load-Bearing Biomedical Applications: Mr. Vadim Sheremetyev<sup>1</sup>, Prof. Vladimir Brailovski<sup>2</sup>, Prof. Sergey Prokoshkin<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Karine Inaekyan<sup>2</sup> and Dr. Sergey Dubinskiy<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Department of Plastic Deformation of Special Alloys, National University of Science and Technology, Moscow, Russia, <sup>2</sup>Mechanical Engineering, Ecole de technologie superieure, Montreal, QC, Canada

### 10:10 a.m.

The Effect of Crimp Strain on the Fatigue Performance of Nitinol: Dr. Paul Briant<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Brad James<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Jeremy E. Schaffe <sup>2</sup>, Mr. Lawrence E. Kay<sup>3</sup> and Dr. Sarah Easley<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Exponent, Inc., Menlo Park, CA, <sup>2</sup>Research and Development, Fort Wayne Metals Research Products Corporation, Fort Wayne, IN, <sup>3</sup>Fort Wayne Metals Research Products Corporation, Fort Wayne, IN

### 10:30 a.m.

Improvements to the Fatigue Life of Shape Memory Alloys using Partial Transformation Cycles Based on Energy Output per Cycle: Mr. F. Sluis, Dr. H.E.N. Bersee, Dr. R.C. Alderliesten and Prof. R. Benedictus, Structural Integrity & Composites, Delft University of Technology, Delft, Netherland

NOTES

# **EXHIBITOR LIST & FLOOR PLAN**

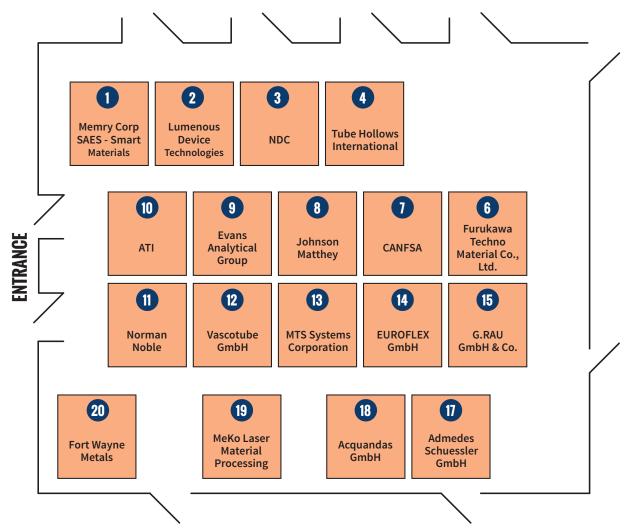
# **Exhibitor Hours**

Welcome Reception / Exhibits Monday, May 18 5:00 p.m.-8:00 p.m.

# **Exhibitor & Poster Reception**

Tuesday, May 19 4:00 p.m.–7:00 p.m.

\*Times are tentative and subject to change.



Exhibitor	Booth No.
Acquandas GmbH	18
Admedes Schuessler GmbH	17
ATI	10
Center for Advanced Non-Ferrous Structural Alloys (CANFSA)	7
EUROFLEX GmbH	14
Evans Analytical Group	9
Fort Wayne Metals	20
Furukawa Techno Material Co., Ltd.	6
G.RAU GmbH & Co.	15

Exhibitor	Booth No.
Johnson Matthey	8
Lumenous Device Technologies	2
MeKo Laser Material Processing	19
Memry Corp SAES–Smart Materials	1
MTS Systems Corporation	13
NDC	3
Norman Noble	11
Tube Hollows International	4
Vascotube GmbH	12



# We are melting.

We are now the world's first and only melt source for Nitinol that is geared towards medical device and demanding industrial applications. With our passion for innovation and deep knowledge of Nitinol alloys, you won't find a better partner than Fort Wayne Metals.



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# **COMPANY DESCRIPTIONS**

### **Acquandas GmbH**

### **Booth 18**

Acquandas enables the development and fabrication of new generations of device components, implants, and actuators from Nitinol and other materials. By making use of our expertise in thin film deposition and structuring, we are able to manufacture components with unique properties and functionality, and a variety of design opportunities. www.acquandas.com

### Admedes Schuessler GmbH

### **Booth 17**

ADMEDES is the leading global provider of finished Nitinol self-expandable implants. We apply the latest micro-machining and surface finishing techniques for rapid response prototypes, pilot line and full scale manufacturing. Together with products manufactured from tube, using advanced laser technology, we also developed a comprehensive range of wire forming technologies.

www.admedes.com

www.ATImetals.com

### ATI

### **Booth 10**

ATI is one of the largest and most diversified specialty materials and components producers in the world and uses innovative technologies to offer global markets a wide range of specialty materials solutions. We serve multiple markets with a range of low-carbon, shape memory and superelastic, nickel-titanium alloys.

# The Center for Advanced Non-Ferrous Structural Alloys (CANFSA)

### **Booth 7**

The Center for Advanced Non-Ferrous Structural Alloys (CANFSA) is an Industry-University Cooperative Research Center that leverages state-of-the-art research techniques at Colorado School of Mines, University of North Texas, and Iowa State University. Projects (currently 17) are performed in collaboration with our Industrial Advisory Board (currently 14 member institutions).

https://canfsa.unt.edu

### **EUROFLEX GmbH**

### **Booth 14**

EUROFLEX is a globally leading supplier of high-grade semifinished products, components and actuators from a variety of materials for medical and industrial applications: Nitinol, CoCr, Stainless Steel, Ni-free Alloys, Titanium, Tantalum, Precious Metals, bioabsorbable Alloys, Platinum Alloys, Material Compounds.

www.euroflex.de

### **Evans Analytical Group**

### **Booth 9**

Evans Analytical Group (EAG) is the leading provider of materials characterization services to the implantable medical device industry. Services available include: Auger, XPS, TOF-SIMS, SEM, FTIR, Raman and further in-depth consultative services. EAG provides reliable, rapid, high-quality solutions from multiple global locations, including labs in the USA, Europe and Asia.

www.eag.com/mc





### WE CREATE SOLUTIONS

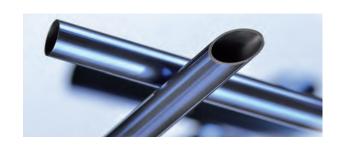
# High-quality semi-finished products, components & actuators for the medical industry

Companies in the field of medical technology have diverse requirements when it comes to the materials used in their products. EUROFLEX offers a wide range of materials that are known for their innovation and quality.

EUROFLEX is a leading global supplier of high-grade semifinished products, components and actuators from a variety of materials for medical and industrial applications.

Preferred in the field of medical technology, our semi-finished products are the foundation for implants such as vascular stents and filters, and a wide variety of other flexible medical instruments.

Partnering with you, we develop the next generation creative solutions using innovative materials.



NITINOL, NITINOL-ELI
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STAINLESS STEEL, NI-FREE ALLOYS
COBALT-BASED ALLOYS
TITAN-BASED ALLOYS
TANTALUM
PRECIOUS METALS
PLATINUM ALLOYS
BIOABSORBABLE ALLOYS
MATERIAL COMPOUNDS ...



### ELEMENTS OF SHAPE MEMORY ALLOYS

Products can be made to customer specifications such as compression springs, extension springs, bending strips and free-form bending parts out of wire.

Preferred materials are different grades of nickel-titanium alloys. Further information about possible uses of these materials in medical technology is available on



www.euroflex.de





www.vascotube.com

# **COMPANY DESCRIPTIONS**

### **Fort Wayne Metals**

### **Booth 20**

Fort Wayne Metals is the world's only Nitinol melt source that is geared towards medical device and demanding industrial applications. We produce round wire as small as 0.013 mm, flat and shaped wire, centerless ground bar, strands, cables, composites and mechanical assemblies. ISO 9001, AS9100 and ISO 13485 certified.

www.fwmetals.com

### Furukawa Techno Material Co., Ltd.

### **Booth 6**

Furukawa has been manufacturing Nitinol for 50 years+. This experience and expertise enables us to offer highest quality material to the Medical device industry featuring long fatigue life. We manufacture from ingot stage through to final tubes and wires. Furukawa manufactures seamless NiTi tubes in a wide dimensional range.

https://www.furukawa-ftm.com/english/index.ht

### G.RAU GmbH & Co.

### **Booth 15**

G.RAU is a globally active supplier in the field of metal engineering that has achieved a degree of specialization in the highly complex and versatile world of metals over the past 140 years. G.RAU is an expert in manufactoring strips, tubes and wires made of precious metals, special alloys and composite materials.

www.g-rau.de

### **Johnson Matthey**

### Booth 8

Johnson Matthey is a premier producer of Nitinol tube, sheet, wire and shape set components for medical and industrial markets covering a wide variety of size and temperature ranges. In addition, offering the broadest range of capabilities in the fabrication of precious metals, we act as your single source for medical device components.

www.jmmedical.com

### **Lumenous Device Technologies**

### Booth 2

Lumenous, The Nitinol Device ExpertsTM. Relentlessly focused on the best device performance, Lumenous develops processes for every purpose in Laser Cutting, Microwelding, Shapesetting, Electropolishing, Nitinol Wire and Tubing, Precision Assembly, and Design Engineering Services. Lumenous announces the TruePhaseTM non-contact Af test system for ease-of-use, improved repeatability, and simultaneous component testing. www.lumenous.com

### **MeKo Laser Material Processing**

### Booth 19

MeKo is a global ISO-certified supplier specialising in laser material processing for medical technology. The company boasts more than 20 years of experience, in particular in the area of laser cutting of stents, heart valve frames and other medical products made of metal and bioresorbable materials. www.meko.de

### **Memry Corp SAES**

### Booth 1

Memry is a global leader in the invention and development of nitinol alloys and other superelastic and shape memory alloys, and the manufacture of nitinol semi-finished forms and fabricated components. With "melt to market" capabilities under one company roof, we provide customers in the medical device industry the opportunity to partner with us on one or all aspects of their component design. www.memry.com

### **MTS Systems Corporation**

### Booth 13

Engineers and researchers worldwide rely on MTS for the testing expertise, innovative technology and responsive support required to pursue research and development of lighter, stronger, higher-performing materials. Understanding the fatigue life of alloys, such as nitinol, helps these engineers and researchers design better products and solutions. www.mts.com

### **NDC**

### Booth 3

NDC is the leading contract manufacturer of Nitinol-based medical devices. With co-located manufacturing facilities in Fremont, CA and San Jose, Costa Rica, NDC has a proven, 20-year track record of partnering with the medical device community and delivering high-quality Nitinol devices and components in the endovascular, peripheral vascular, cardio-vascular and neurovascular spaces. www.nitinol.com

# **Norman Noble Incorporated**

### Booth 11

Norman Noble Inc. manufactures medical implants and devices to customer specifications in compliance with FDA regulations and ISO 13485:2012. Capabilities include seven-axis contour milling, Swiss turning, laser cutting and welding, EDM and Nitinol machining and shape setting. Prototype services are also available. Visit the company's Web site for more information. www.nnoble.com

### **Tube Hollows International**

### Booth 4

Tube Hollows International specializes in delivering unique, engineered solutions to challenging design problems. Our ability to manufacture uniform-wall, seamless precision tubing at extreme depth-to-ID ratios, with industry-leading concentricity specs, has made us the world leader in custom heavy-wall tubing, hollow bars, precision cannulae and starting hollows. We specialize in machining nitinol, L605, 17-4PH and 17-7PH and other medical industry alloys. www.tubehollows.com

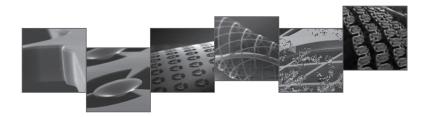
### Vascotube

### Booth 12

Vascotube GmbH serves the medical industry and has concentrated on tubing for implantable medical devices. The company is a leading manufacturer of nitinol, tantalum, and cobalt-based tubing. OD ranges from 0.17mm to 26mm. vascotube.com



thin film solutions



Acquandas uses its expertise and know-how in thin film deposition, lithography, and chemical etching to manufacture device components from Nitinol and other materials, that exhibit unique properties and functionality.

### Key benefits of our technology are:

- Miniaturization
- Complex Design Options
- Excellent Biocompatibility
- Micro-patterned Surfaces
- Rapid Prototyping
- Superior Mechanical Properties
- Multi-layered Implants
- Increased X-ray Visibility
- Easy Tuning of Composition
- Cost Efficient Production

### In addition, we are able to

- provide the entire process development towards a fully functional thin film product
- rapidly fabricate prototypes in order to significantly reduce the time to market for your products
- fabricate your products with high scalability and reproducibility

Acquandas is your development partner for creating new products by exploiting the benefits of microsystem technology processes!



Acquandas GmbH  $^{igcup}$ 

Kaiserstraße 24143 Kiel Germany

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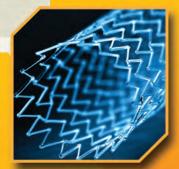
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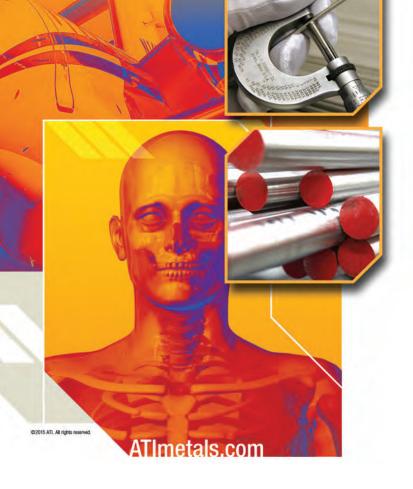


# Specialty Materials for Shape Memory Applications

ATI's low-carbon, shape memory and superelastic, nickel-titanium alloys, including ATI NiTi, ATI NiTiFe™, ATI NiTiNb™, ATI NiTiHf™ and ATI Ni40Ti™ are ideal alloys for a variety of medical, aerospace, automotive and industrial applications. These products are used for medical stents, surgical guide wires and dental arches, airframe actuators and fittings as well as industrial sealing plugs and tube couplings.









G.RAU Inc.

G.RAU Inc. was founded in 2014 in Fremont, California, USA and offers materials and medical device testing and consulting services.

With a state-of-the-art facility, the company performs FEA, tensile, fatigue and corrosion testing.

G.RAU Inc. adds new medical device experience to the over 100-year-old materials-based expertise of the G.RAU-Group. With headquarters and two production plants in Pforzheim, Germany and one production plant in Costa Rica, the G.RAU-Group has an international focus for its customers.

G.RAU Inc. advises medical customers in the areas of materials selection with special emphasis on fatigue properties of the material and medical device components. Additionally, G.RAU Inc. offers consultation services on translating "in vivo" physiology to testing protocols for regulatory submittals.

G.RAU Inc. strengthens the G.RAU-Group with its strategic focus and long-term commitment to medical technology. From material selection through development and submission into production, the G.RAU-Group offers its experience and assistance.



G.RAU Inc. (A Company of the G.RAU-Group) 704 Rancho Arroyo Pkwy Fremont, CA 94536, USA info@g-rau.com



## FURUKAWA TECHNO MATERIAL



#### Ni-Ti (Nitinol) Alloys

FURUKAWA is the only one company who has a vertically integrated production system of Ni-Ti (Nitinol) materials from melting to final products in one facility. Full traceability is always available for customers.

Full range of Nitinol wires and tubes of the highest-class homogeneity and purity obtained from our furnace are lined-up for medical device developments.

We are very much "Flexible & Reliable" for requirements of your ideas and concepts.













#### [New Super-elastic Ni-Ti-Co]

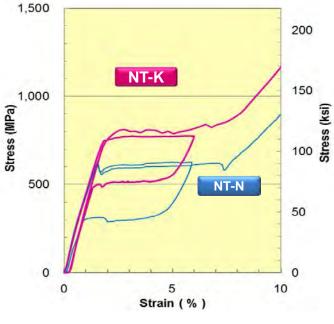
Now, let's take a look at a revolutionary Ni-Ti super-elastic alloy! Our NT-K wire has much higher Upper Plateau Stress than Ni-rich binary alloy. It is ideal for super-elastic Guidewires, which request ultra stiffness.

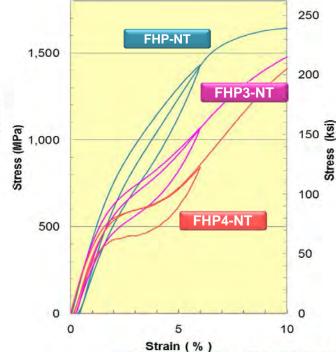




#### **(FHP-NT)**

Furukawa recently launched a new range of FHP-NT wires, patented by Furukawa. The well-known FHP-NT wires have already penetrated the Guidewire market. Now. FHP3-NT and FHP4-NT are available to develop superior recovery performance and small stress hysteresis whilst retaining high upper stress.





**FURUKAWA ELECTRIC** 

web:www.furukawa-ftm.com email: tokkin@ftm.fitec.co.jp

## METALS ARE OUR WORLD



#### G.RAU IS AN EXPERT FOR SHAPE MEMORY ALLOYS





For more than 40 years, G.RAU has been researching and developing shape memory alloys and their applications. Quite rightly, we can call ourselves undisputed experts in this field, as we combine all manufactoring steps from the melt to the final complex part at our facilities. Besides our predominat use of nickel-titanium alloy, we also use other special materials and also are constantly in the process of expanding our product range. Assemblies made of shape memory alloys are used as thermal actuators in the automotive industry as well as in further applications of measurement and control technology, appliance technology, aviation industry as well as medical technology.

THERMAL ACTORS MADE OF SHAPE MEMORY ALLOYS AND THERMOBIMETAL STAMPED AND BENT PARTS CONTACT RIVETS METAL-PLASTIC COMPOSITE PARTS EXTRUDED PARTS DEEP DRAWN PARTS THERMOBIMETAL AS STRIPS, PARTS AND ASSEMBLIES PRECISION STRIPS, WIRES, TUBES AND PROFILES



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#### Technical expertise, High-volume capacity & the Financial strength to "make things happen."

More than 20 years of specialized Nitinol research has resulted in the refined technical intelligence and expertise necessary to maximize Nitinol's unique shape memory and superelastic properties.

Johnson Matthey's Nitinol tube and wire are manufactured according to the highest six sigma standards and our ultra-thin Nitinol sheet provides limitless design possibilities. Swift, high-volume ramp-up capacity, backed by solid financial strength, enables JM to react quickly to the critical challenges of the medical industry – worldwide.

Don't suffer long leadtimes and broken promises. Johnson Matthey has the knowledge and the means to provide Nitinol now. Contact us today!



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Memry provides nitinol melting and finished components, a complete range of nitinol fabrication and processing, and engineer-to-engineer support in both prototyping and production phases.

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Efficient, easy-to-use test platform that delivers superior dynamic and static performance





MTS TestSuite" software delivers the test definition, execution, analysis and reporting capabilities required for fatigue, fracture, tension and other test types.











ers the test MTS Acumen systems can be easily configured for a wide range of applications, using and reporting the broad selection of high-quality MTS test accessories.



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With a 20-year proven track record, NDC offers the vision to bring your ideas to life. We partner with you every step of the way, from concept to commercialization, to surpass your expectations and deliver excellence.

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- Deep understanding of cardiovascular disease states, biomechanics of the cardiovascular system, and existing device design advantages and disadvantages
- Expertise in specialized laser cutting and surface treatment processes

Share your ideas with us today—visit Nitinol.com or contact us at 510.683.2000.



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#### **Blue Oxide**

#### **Next Generation Surface Finish**

Blue Oxide is a patented and integrated surface treatment for controlled thermal oxidation, which creates a 15-100nm oxide layer with the purest and most dense TiO<sub>2</sub> without causing performance fading by-products.

#### **Blue Oxide**

#### **Benefits**

- Improves corrosion resistance of Nitinol devices
- Ensures superior biocompatibility of Nitinol interface
- Minimizes short and long-term Ni-release rate

#### **Blue Oxide**

#### Clinical Reference

Blue Oxide is already applied for CE-marked Class III wire-based devices. It is expected to improve endothelialization, which is currently been evaluated.

#### **Blue Oxide**

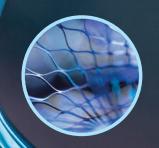
#### **Tests and Verifications**

- Corrosion Resistance per ASTM F2129-08: more than 120 wire-based devices have been tested for their corrosion behavior without resulting in any breakdown
- Chemical composition of Nitinol surface by Auger Electron Spectroscopy (AES)
- Surface Morphology Analysis (SEM + Laser Scanning Microscopy)
- Ni release investigation per ISO 10993-18
- Contact angle measurement



Applicable to

Laser Cuts + Braidings





**BlueOxide** - Next Generation Surface Finish





## WE DO IT ALL WITH NITINOL!

Norman Noble, Inc. is your single-source contract manufacturer of Nitinol-based implants and devices.

**Norman Noble, Inc.** is the largest contract manufacturer of Nitinol based implants and devices. Some examples of the products we manufacture for our customers include:

- Vascular Stent Implants Cardio, AAA, Peripheral, Neuro
- Transcatheter Heart Valve Implants
- Vena Cava Filter Implants
- Atrial Appendage Closure Implants
- Vascular Closure Implants
- Atrial Fibulation Devices
- Renal Denervation Devices
- Spinal Implants and Devices
- Extremity Screw and Plate Implants and Devices
- Ligament Repair Anchors and Devices



#### PRECISION MACHINING OF NITINOL

- · Laser ablation, cutting and welding
- Swiss turning
- 5-axis micro milling
- EDM machining

#### SHAPE SETTING OF NITINOL

- Design For Manufacturing (DFM) services
- Process Development Center (PDC) for prototypes
- · Engineering design of form tooling
- Validated thermal processing of superelastic and shape-memory Nitinol

#### **ELECTROPOLISHING OF NITINOL**

- Automated electropolishing systems
- Automated passivation systems

#### **TESTING SERVICES FOR NITINOL**

- Thermal testing (DSC or BFR)
- Metallurgical cross section analysis
- Force testing and analysis
- Scanning Electron Microscopy with EDX
- Partnered laboratories

#### PROCESS VALIDATION FOR NITINOL

- Quality engineering team provides strategy, testing and protocols
- IQ/OQ, PQ/PPQ, MSV, TMV, DOE, PFMEA
- Available for all processes, including machining, laser welding, surface finishing, cleaning and other special processes

#### **ASSEMBLY & PACKAGING**

- ISO Class 8 cleanroom
- · Micro assembly and welding
- Custom packaging and labeling